# **MASTER**

## **YOUR**



Master the Basics of Nutrition, Cultivate Mindful
Eating Habits, Develop Expertise in Portion Control, and
Make Informed Food Choices in Any Lifestyle

by

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#### WHY IS THIS BOOK FOR YOU?



- Are you caught up in the whirlwind of a hectic lifestyle, struggling to find time for wholesome meals amidst the chaos?
- Do you find yourself reaching for fast food or packaged convenience options out of sheer convenience?
- Are you feeling a bit lost when it comes to understanding the true nutritional value of the foods you eat?

The maze of labels and marketing can be confusing, leaving you wondering if what you're choosing is really as healthy as it seems!

- And what about the influence of cultural practices and social norms on your dietary choices?
- Are they helping or hindering your journey to a healthier you?

Welcome to a transformative journey towards a healthier, happier you!

In this insightful book, we delve into these everyday challenges, providing answers and practical solutions to help you navigate the path toward a more nourished and balanced life.

Dive into the **basics of nutrition**, **demystifying nutrients** and their vital **roles in keeping your body functioning** at its best. You'll come to appreciate the **unsung heroes of nutrition** - *fiber*, *and water* - and understand just how crucial they are in your daily diet.

With **practical guidance**, learn to **evaluate your nutrient intake**, ensuring your body gets what it needs for optimal health.

Discover the art of **crafting a balanced diet** with a clear grasp of **food groups** and their specific purposes. We'll also equip you with **effective portion control techniques**, helping you strike the right balance in every meal.

### **KEY LEARNINGS:**

- **Embrace** the powerful benefits of a **whole-foods**, **plant-based** (WFPB) **diet**, making informed choices that promote better health.
- **Break free** from **mindless consumption** patterns through **mindful eating** practices, fostering a healthier relationship with food.
- **Tackle emotional eating head-on** by identifying triggers and adopting mindfulness techniques to address them.
- Plus, you **gain** invaluable **meal planning** and **prepping skills**, setting yourself up for success on your journey toward a nourished, revitalized you.

#### **KEY BENEFITS:**

- Understanding the Essence of a Healthy Diet: Gain a clear comprehension of what constitutes a healthy diet and why it is vital for your overall well-being.
- **Nutrition Basics Mastery:** Demystify nutrients and learn about their essential functions in your body, providing you with a solid foundation in nutrition.

- **Unsung Heroes Fiber and Water:** Discover the critical roles that fiber and water play in your diet, contributing significantly to your overall health.
- **Assessment of Nutrient Intake:** Acquire practical skills to evaluate your nutrient intake, ensuring your body receives what it needs for optimal health and vitality.
- **Balanced Diet Building:** Understand the purpose of different food groups and learn how to build a well-rounded, balanced diet.
- **Effective Portion Control:** Learn techniques for portion control to maintain a healthy balance in every meal you enjoy.
- **Embracing Whole-Foods, Plant-Based Diet:** Unlock the transformative benefits of a whole-foods, plant-based diet, leading to better health and vitality.
- **Cultivating Mindful Eating Habits:** Break free from mindless eating patterns and develop a healthier relationship with food through mindful eating practices.
- Overcoming Emotional Eating Challenges: Identify triggers and apply mindfulness techniques to tackle emotional eating, ensuring balanced nutrition.
- **Practical Meal Planning and Prepping Skills:** Acquire essential skills for planning and preparing balanced meals, setting the stage for success on your journey to a revitalized you.
- **Navigating a Busy Lifestyle:** Gain clarity on crafting balanced, nutritious meals even with a hectic schedule, ensuring your health doesn't take a backseat.

- Understanding True Nutritional Value: Cut through confusing labels and marketing ploys to discern the true nutritional value of the foods you consume.
- Influences of Cultural Practices and Social Norms: Navigate the impact of cultural practices and social norms on your dietary choices, empowering you to make informed decisions for your health.

Say hello to a healthier, happier future!

Let's begin your journey to **Master Your Plate!** 



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## INTRODUCTION



Sorry, there's no magic bullet. You gotta eat healthy and live healthy to be healthy and look healthy. End of story.

- Morgan Spurlock

#### MY WEIGHT-LOSS STORY - DR. NEELAM

I'm **Dr. Neelam Himthani**, and I have a story to share. Back in 9th grade, that's when the weight started piling on. Turns out, I had **PCOD**, which can really mess with your health and weight.

People around me, friends, neighbors, and even my siblings, would joke about my weight. It hit me hard. I felt like my confidence was at an all-time low, and I just didn't feel like being around people.

I tried everything. I'd eat super light, just a couple of pieces of bread for lunch and dinner. I walked, ate healthy, and even hit the gym. But, not being consistent in any of these areas was a significant factor in my weight gain.

When I was at the gym, the weight came off, but as soon as I stopped after three years, it all came back. And as a dentist, you'd

think I'd have it all together, but even with a career, the marriage proposals weren't coming because of my weight.

When the scale hit **225 lbs**, I said, "Enough is enough!"

I knew I had to do something, anything, before considering bariatric surgery, which I really wanted to avoid.

Then, **2020** happened, the year of the **coronavirus pandemic**. Suddenly, going out and eating out wasn't an option. So, I turned my focus inward. My mission during that time was clear: **tackle my weight.** 

I started walking a whopping 12 miles every day on my terrace. I cut down on sugary stuff and became super mindful of what I ate. And you know what really did the trick? This technique is called "HARA HACHI BU," which basically means filling your stomach with up to 80% of your hunger. It was like a miracle!

That corona period turned out to be a blessing. I went **from 225 lbs kg to 127 lbs in just one year**. And in 2021, I happily tied the knot.

Now, I'm still at it, walking 4-5 miles daily, keeping an eye on what I eat, and taking good care of my health. It's become a way of life for me.



Dr. Neelam: Before, After Images

#### WHAT DO YOU LEARN FROM NEELAM'S STORY?

The story teaches you that **persistence** and **consistency** are the linchpins of successful weight management. It underscores the **significance of establishing an effective and sustainable routine** in the long run.

Neelam's unwavering dedication, particularly in the face of challenges like the pandemic, demonstrates the potency of **self-motivation** and **the potential for positive transformation**, even in the toughest of times. Additionally, her adoption of the *'HARA HACHI BU'* technique imparts a crucial lesson in the art of **mindful eating** and listening to your body's cues. Neelam's journey serves as a compelling reminder that with the **right mindset** and **approach**, remarkable changes are not only attainable but entirely within your reach.

#### **HEALTHY DIET - WHAT DOES IT MEAN?**

A healthy diet is more than just a means of satisfying hunger; it's a fundamental cornerstone of overall well-being.

It's a balanced and intentional way of eating that not only sustains life but also enhances it.

Essentially, a healthy diet provides the body with a **full spectrum of essential nutrients**. These include vital elements such as **fluids**, **macronutrients like proteins**, **micronutrients such as vitamins**, and **sufficient fiber and energy from food**.

This comprehensive nutritional intake is the key to supporting bodily functions, from cellular growth and repair to cognitive function and immune response. Don't worry if all these terms sound like gibberish to you at this point. I'll break down each of them in the upcoming chapters for a clearer understanding.

The core components of a healthy diet are often rooted in nature. It includes a rich assortment of fruits, vegetables, and whole grains. Minimizing the consumption of processed foods and sweetened beverages is also crucial.

By predominantly relying on these natural sources, you can ensure that you are nourishing your body with the purest, most unadulterated forms of sustenance.

To help individuals make informed dietary choices, various authoritative bodies, both medical and governmental, publish comprehensive **nutrition guides.** You can check a list of nutrition guides here:

## https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List of nutrition guides

These resources offer valuable insights into what constitutes a balanced and healthful diet. Additionally, nutrition facts labels are mandatory on food products in some countries. These labels provide consumers with crucial information about the nutritional content of a particular item, enabling them to make choices that align with their health goals.

#### **ACTIVITY**

- 1) Consider your current eating habits. Do you feel your diet aligns with the healthy principles mentioned here?
- **2)** Reflect on any recent purchases at the grocery store. Did you pay attention to nutrition labels or consider the nutritional content of the items you bought?

**3)** Did you visit the list of nutrition guides mentioned earlier? What does it say about your country?

#### **DEFINING A HEALTHY DIET**

When it comes to our health, what we eat really does matter.

A big study in Germany looked at over 23,000 people. They found that folks who ate lots of fruits, vegetables, and whole-grain bread and didn't eat too much meat tended to be healthier.

And here's the exciting part - this was especially true for people who also had a good **Body Mass Index (BMI)**, never smoked, and got at least three and a half hours of exercise each week. It's like a team effort between eating right and these other healthy habits!

But guess what?

It's never too late to start!

The **World Health Organization (WHO)** did a study and found that even if you're 60 years old, switching to a healthier diet can add an extra two years to your life. That's like getting a bonus gift of time just by eating better!

There's this awesome way of eating called the Mediterraneanstyle diet. Lots of studies and tests have shown that it helps with all sorts of things. It keeps your waist size and weight in check, helps with cholesterol levels, and keeps your blood sugar and lipids (which are like fats in your blood) in the right range. It's like a superhero diet for your body, ensuring everything works just as it should!

## So, what's a healthy diet?

It's a bit like a puzzle that scientists are always trying to figure out. They study different foods, nutrients (which are like the good stuff in food), and how they affect our health. As they learn more, the idea of what makes a diet healthy changes.

Imagine there are different types of diets around the world, like the Mediterranean diet. This diet, for example, focuses on foods like fresh fruits, vegetables, whole grains, beans, seeds, and nuts. These are like the superheroes of food because they do really good things for our bodies. On the other hand, it suggests eating fewer things like fatty and processed meats, which aren't as good for us.

There are also diets explicitly designed to prevent certain diseases. Take the **DASH** (Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension) and **MIND** (Mediterranean-DASH Intervention for Neurodegenerative Delay) diets, for instance. They're like special plans to keep our bodies in top shape and protect against problems like heart disease and memory issues.

Compared to what some people might typically eat in Western countries, these healthier diets are like a fresh breath of air. They're full of plant-based foods that are packed with goodness, and they go light on meats that aren't so great for us.

And here's the exciting part: lots of studies show that following these kinds of diets can actually help **lower the chances of getting serious health problems like heart disease and cancer.** So, when we eat in a way that's good for our bodies, we're basically giving ourselves a superpower against sickness! It's like a delicious way to stay healthy and strong.

### ACTIVITY

• Take a moment to think about your own eating habits. Are there any changes you'd like to make to align your diet with some of the healthier options mentioned here?

### WHY A HEALTHY DIET MATTERS

One of the most influential studies showcasing the importance of a healthy diet is the **Nurses' Health Study.** I want to present this to you:

The Nurses' Health Study (NHS) began in 1976 and is one of the longest-running and most comprehensive investigations into women's health. The primary aim was to understand the impact of various lifestyle factors, including diet, on the development of chronic diseases.

The study started with **over 120,000 registered** nurses from across the **United States.** These women were between the ages of 30 and 55 at the beginning of the study.

The researchers collected detailed information from participants through regular questionnaires, covering a wide range of topics, including dietary habits, physical activity, smoking status, use of medications, reproductive history, and more. Follow-up questionnaires were sent out every two years to update information on health and lifestyle.

## **Key Findings:**

- The study found that women who followed a heart-healthy diet characterized by a higher intake of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and healthy fats had a significantly lower risk of heart disease compared to those with less nutritious diets.
- The study provided evidence that adopting a healthy diet, along with other positive lifestyle habits like regular exercise and not smoking, contributed to longer life expectancy.
- The Nurses' Health Study also sheds light on the relationship between diet and weight management. Women who followed

balanced and nutritious diets were more likely to maintain a healthy weight over the years.

In essence, the study's comprehensive and long-term approach demonstrated that a healthy diet isn't just a short-term choice but crucial in preventing chronic diseases, promoting heart health, managing weight, and, ultimately, extending lifespan. It emphasized the immense impact that our food choices have on our overall well-being.

## Why it matters for Adults:

Eating right is super important for adults. It does a whole bunch of good stuff for us.

First off, it can help us live longer, giving us more time to enjoy life. Plus, it keeps our skin, teeth, and eyes in great shape. It also helps us have strong muscles, fights off sicknesses, and makes our bones tough. Eating healthy lowers the chances of getting serious illnesses like heart problems, diabetes, and some types of cancer.

For folks thinking about having kids or already with little ones, a good diet supports healthy pregnancies and makes breastfeeding easier. It even helps our stomach work better, so we get all the good stuff from our food. And, of course, it helps us keep a healthy weight, which is awesome for our overall well-being and happiness.

So, remember, eating right isn't just a nice idea - it's really, really important!

## Why it matters for Children:

A healthy diet does so many good things for their growing bodies.

It helps keep their skin glowing, teeth strong, and eyes sharp. Plus, it gives them the energy to run, play, and build strong muscles. Eating right also helps them keep a healthy weight, which is important for their overall well-being. It makes their bones tough and sturdy so they can grow up strong.

And let's not forget about their brains - a good diet helps their brains develop and work at their very best. It supports healthy growth, making sure they become their best selves. Plus, it helps their tummy work smoothly, ensuring they get all the good stuff from their food.

Last but not least, it's like a superpower for their immune system, helping them fight off bugs and stay healthy. So, giving kids healthy food is like giving them a strong start for a happy, energetic life!

#### **ACTIVITY**

- 1) Consider your current eating habits. Are there any changes you can make to align your diet more closely with the advantages described for adults? If so, what steps can you take?
- 2) Reflect on any recent food choices you've made. Were they in line with the idea of promoting a healthier, longer life? If not, how can you adjust your choices moving forward?
- 3) Think about the meals and snacks provided to children in your care. Can you make any adjustments to ensure they receive the best nutrition for their development? If yes, what changes can you implement?

Alright, let's wrap up what we've covered about a healthy diet. Think of a healthy diet as your superpower for a vibrant life. It's about giving your body the essential nutrients it craves for peak performance. Focus on natural foods like fruits, veggies, and whole grains, and cut back on processed stuff. Understanding what makes a diet healthy is like solving a puzzle, but it's worth it! Different diets

offer various benefits, from weight management to warding off health issues. For adults, it means a longer, healthier life, while for kids, it sets the foundation for a strong, energetic start.

In the next chapter, we'll dive into the basics of nutrition for a healthier, more vibrant you!

## **Master Your Plate!**

